

Author

- List authors' names in inverted form (last name, then first initial or name, then qualifiers such as Jr. or III, etc.). For example: Van Sickle, J.
- Separate authors' names with semicolons. For example: Van Sickle, J.; Kammradt, D.; Hart, K.
- Include ALL named authors in the citation.
- End the author field with a period.
- List the names of patent owners as you would authors' names

Conference

- For unpublished conference presentations, list the authors, title, name of conference, location of conference, and date of presentation in roman type (not italics)
- Reference the name of the conference with the following language: Presented at the Annual Conference on . . .
- Render the conference location as you would the city of publication for a book

Date

- For periodicals, the year of publication is rendered in **bold**, and followed by a comma
- For books, the year is set in regular typeface, and follows the place of publication
- For dissertations and theses, use the date of completion in place of a publication date
- For materials found on the WWW, include date of access in parentheses, after the site's URL

Format

- Differentiate Web-based publications from print sources with the qualifier [Online]
- Reference the form in which the software is delivered after the software title, in brackets, for example: [CD-ROM] or [Online]

Government Agency

- Include the name of the issuing or publishing government agency as you would a book publisher
- If a government publication does not list additional authors, lead the citation with the publication's title, rendered in italics

Pagination

- Include the complete page range, with no commas or spaces
- For nonscientific journals, include the abbreviation pp with the pagination, for example: pp 34-56.
- When referencing a range of pages taken from a non-periodical publication--a book or a technical report-- include the abbreviation pp with the pagination, for example: pp 34-56.

Publisher

- Publisher's names are not abbreviated, but well-known acronyms may be used
- Common words such as Inc., Co., Publisher or Press need not be included

Place

- Give a city and state for places of publication in the United States
- Represent the state with its two-letter postal code
- Give the country for foreign cities of publication, for example: either Toledo, Spain or Toledo, OH
- If a city is considered a major city--New York, Rome, Paris--the country or state is not needed

Software

- The name of the computer software is considered its title, and its rendered in italics, as with a book title
- Follow the name of the computer software with a semicolon
- Reference the form in which the software is delivered after the software title, in brackets, for example: [CD-ROM] or [Online]

Cite Source ACS Style - Style Pointers, cont.

Thesis

- For theses and dissertations, the sponsoring agency is the college or university where the author completed the thesis
- Thesis types are represented in abbreviated form, for example: Ph.D. Thesis or Dissertation, M.A. Thesis, M.S. Thesis

Title

- Article titles do not include quotation marks.
- End the article title field with a period.
- Capitalization follows that of the original publication in ACS publications
- Abbreviate journal titles according to *Chemical Abstracts Service Source Index* (CASSI) and italicize them
- The title field ends in a period only if the last word in the title is abbreviated
- The titles of nonscientific journals are not abbreviated
- Book titles are not abbreviated
- Represent book titles in italics
- Follow the book title with a semicolon
- Web site names are not abbreviated
- Represent the names of Web sites in italics if the names also serve as titles, for example: either *Science News Online* or National Science Foundation Home Page.
- Follow the names or titles of Web sites with a period.
- Note that the words Home Page are capitalized.
- Titles of unpublished conference presentations are not italicized

URL (Web Address)

- List the complete URL for Web sources, followed by the date of access
- For a subscription-only site (like a library database) the URL is not needed

Volume, Issue, Publication, and Version Number

- The government publication number follows the document title, separated by a semicolon
- A technical report bulletin number follows the report title, separated by a semicolon
- Use the following words or abbreviations to describe part numbers in non-periodical citations, noting capitalization: Abstract, Chapter, No., Paper, Part, Vol., vols.
- Include, where given, both the volume and issue number of a periodical
- The volume number of a periodical is italicized, and followed by the issue number, which is enclosed in parentheses, and which is not italicized

For more information about each part of the citation and for examples of page formatting of references see:
<http://citesource.trincoll.edu/acs/index.html>